Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification

Name (as shown on your income tax return)

Business name/described entity name, if different from above

Check appropriate box for federal tax classification (required): □ Individual/sole proprietor □ C Corporation □ S Corporation □ Partnership □ Trust/estate

□ Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=G corporation, S=S corporation, P=partnership) □ Exempt payee

Other (see instructions) □

Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.)

City, state, and ZIP code

List account number(s) here (optional)

Part 1: Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name shown on the "Name" line to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the Part I Instructions on page 3. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see How to get a TIN on page 3.

Social security number

Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the chart on page 4 for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Part 2: Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me), and

2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding, and

3. I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below).

Certification Instructions. You must cross out Item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, Item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions on page 4.

Signature of U.S. person □

Date □

If you need instructions on filling out this form, go to www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fw9.pdf